

NORTHERN CRATER

The Northern Crater Route offers nearly 360 degrees of beautiful scenery including the quiet, rarely visited northern slopes plus an overnight stay next to one of the last remaining glaciers on Kilimanjaro, Furtwangler Glacier. As the longest route on Kilimanjaro, the Northern Circuit has the most acclimatization time which makes camping at Crater Camp, the highest site on the mountain, safer.

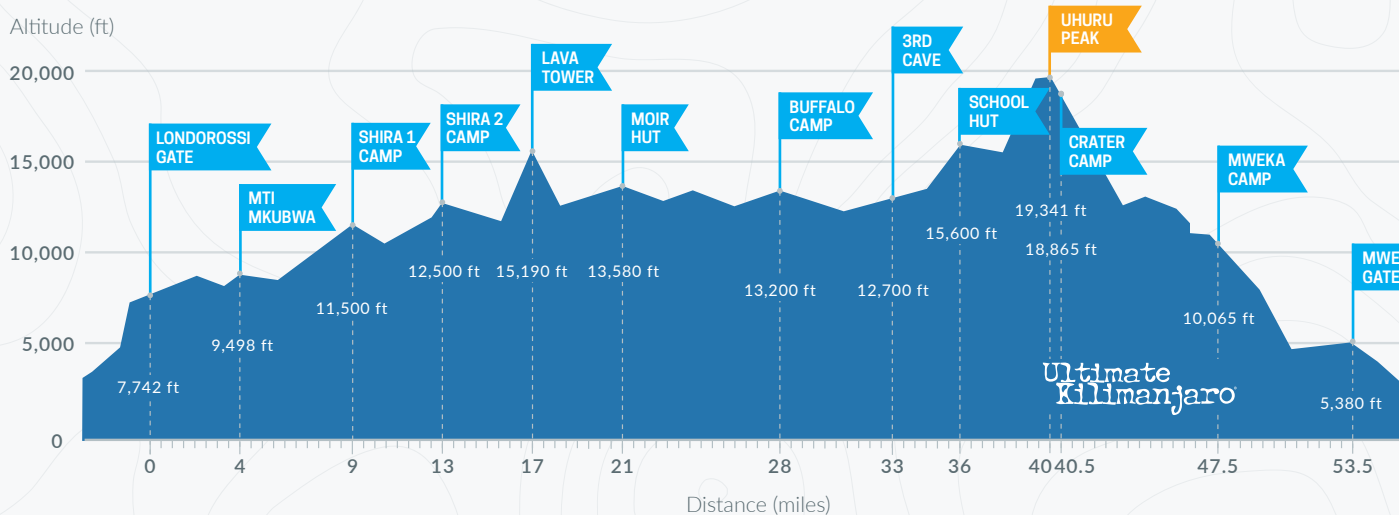
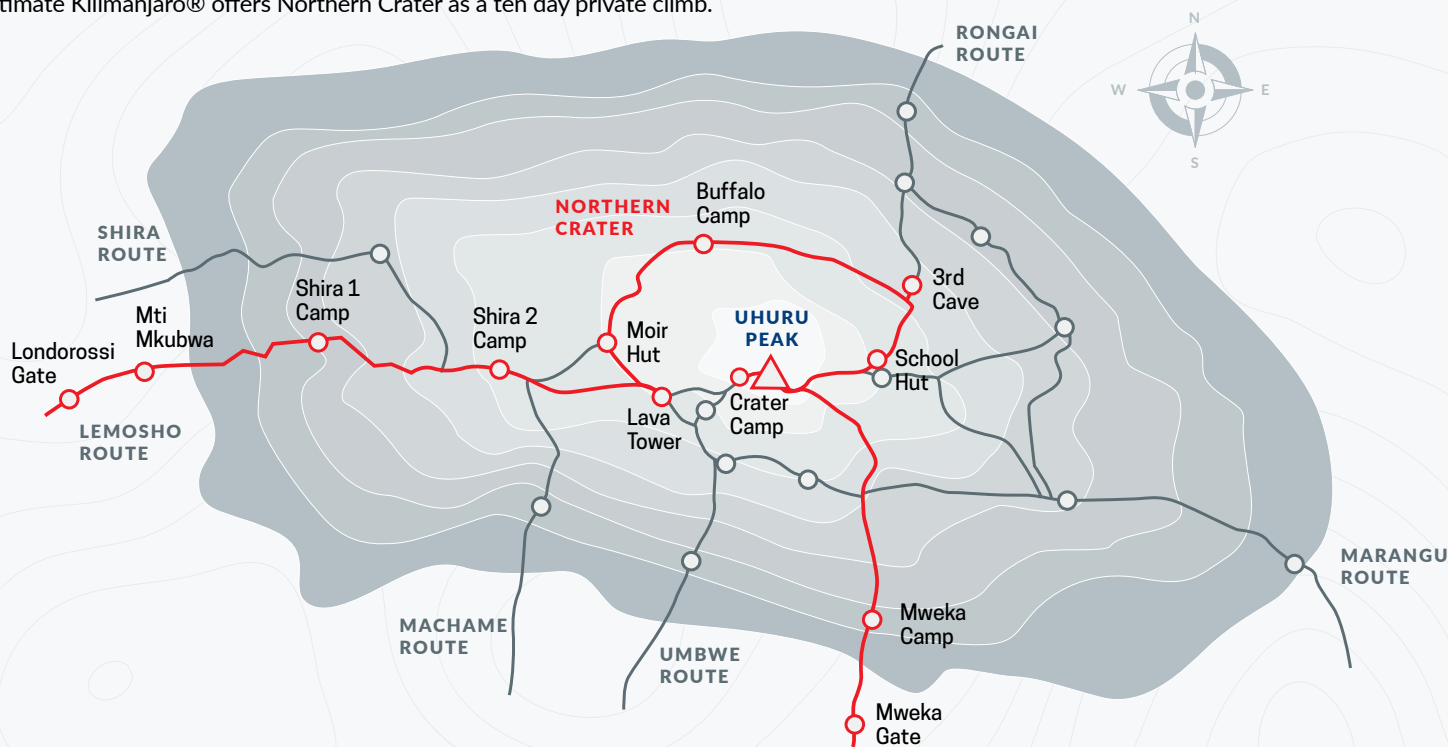
The route approaches Mount Kilimanjaro from the west, beginning with a long drive from Moshi to Londorossi Gate. From there, the first two days are spent trekking through the rainforest to Shira Ridge, before crossing the Shira Plateau. The route then heads north and circles clockwise from Moir Hut to Buffalo Camp to School Hut, before summiting from the east. Afterwards, the route descends just below the summit to Crater Camp. Descent is made via the Mweka route.

Ultimate Kilimanjaro® offers Northern Crater as a ten day private climb.

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10 DAY NORTHERN CRATER ITINERARY

DAY 1

Londorossi Gate to Mti Mkubwa

Elevation: 7,742 ft to 9,498 ft
Hiking Time: 3-4 hours

Distance: 6 km | 4 miles
Habitat: Rain Forest

We depart Moshi for Londorossi Gate, which takes about 4 hours, where you will complete entry formalities. Then drive to the Lemosho trailhead. Upon arrival at trailhead, we begin hiking through undisturbed forest which winds to the first camp site.

DAY 2

Mti Mkubwa to Shira 1 Camp

Elevation: 9,498 ft to 11,500 ft
Hiking Time: 5-6 hours

Distance: 8 km | 5 miles
Habitat: Heath

We continue on the trail leading out of the rain forest and into a savannah of tall grasses, heather and volcanic rock draped with lichen beards. As we ascend through the lush rolling hills and cross several streams, we reach the Shira Ridge before dropping gently down to Shira 1 Camp. Here we catch our first glimpse of Kibo across the plateau.

DAY 3

Shira 1 Camp to Shira 2 Camp

Elevation: 11,500 ft to 12,500 ft
Hiking Time: 3-4 hours

Distance: 7 km | 4 miles
Habitat: Heath

We explore the Shira Plateau. It is a gentle walk east on moorland meadows towards Shira 2 Camp. The heath zone displays abundant wildflowers and unique Senecio trees.

DAY 4

Shira 2 Camp to Lava Tower

Elevation: 12,500 ft to 15,190 ft
Hiking Time: 3-4 hours

Distance: 7 km | 4 miles
Habitat: Alpine Desert

Lava Tower to Moir Hut

Elevation: 15,190 ft to 13,580 ft
Hiking Time: 2-3 hours

Distance: 6 km | 4 miles
Habitat: Alpine Desert

We continue to the east up a ridge and then head southeast towards the Lava Tower – a 300 ft tall volcanic rock formation. Then we divert from the main trail to Moir Hut, a little used site on the base of Lent Hills. A variety of walks are available on Lent Hills making this an excellent acclimatization opportunity. Shira Plateau is one of the highest plateaus on earth.

DAY 5

Moir Hut to Buffalo Camp

Elevation: 13,580 ft to 13,200 ft
Hiking Time: 5-7 hours

Distance: 12 km | 7 miles
Habitat: Alpine Desert

We trek out of Moir Valley with a moderately steep climb, then hike to the summit of Lent Hills before returning to the main trail. The path crosses a rock field and gently undulates before reaching Buffalo Camp. This section of the trail offers great views across the plains that lie north of Kilimanjaro and stretch out to the Kenyan/Tanzanian border.

DAY 6

Buffalo Camp to Third Cave

Elevation: 13,200 ft to 12,700 ft
Hiking Time: 5-7 hours

Distance: 8 km | 5 miles
Habitat: Heath

As we head up Buffalo Ridge, the terrain becomes increasingly sparse. This route is rarely travelled and we will enjoy its mountain wilderness feel. We trek through remote valleys on to the northern slopes of Kilimanjaro until we arrive at Third Cave.

DAY 7

Third Cave to School Hut

Elevation: 12,700 ft to 15,600 ft
Hiking Time: 4-5 hours

Distance: 5 km | 3 miles
Habitat: Alpine Desert

We climb steadily up and over the "Saddle," which sits between Kibo and Mawenzi. We continue on to our camp, School Hut. Once here we rest, enjoy an early dinner to prepare for the summit day.

DAY 8

School Hut to Uhuru Peak

Elevation: 15,600 ft to 19,341 ft
Hiking Time: 7-9 hours

Distance: 6 km | 4 miles
Habitat: Arctic

Uhuru Peak to Crater Camp

Elevation: 19,341 ft to 18,865 ft
Hiking Time: 0.5-1 hours

Distance: 1 km | 0.5 mile
Habitat: Arctic

During normal morning hours, we begin our push to the summit. This is the most mentally and physically challenging portion of the trek. We ascend for several hours at a slow but steady pace while taking frequent, but short, breaks. The trail turns into heavy scree as we make the steep climb to the crater rim. At Gilman's Point (18,600 ft), we see the summit sign in the distance. We continue the around the crater rim until finally we arrive at Uhuru Peak—the highest point on Mount Kilimanjaro and the continent of Africa.

We then descend a short distance to Crater Camp, where the rest of the staff will join us to set up camp. There is an option to hike to Reusch Crater and the ash pit, or simply explore the areas around Furtwangler Glacier. Sleeping at this high altitude can be dangerous. Serious AMS can develop if adequate altitude acclimatization has not been achieved so the guides will monitor you very closely.

DAY 9

Crater Camp to Mweka Camp

Elevation: 18,865 ft to 10,065 ft
Hiking Time: 4-6 hours

Distance: 12 km | 7 miles
Habitat: Arctic

From Crater Camp, we now make our descent continuing straight down to the Mweka Hut camp site, stopping at Barafu for lunch. The trail is very rocky and can be quite hard on the knees; trekking poles are helpful. Mweka Camp is situated in the upper forest and mist or rain can be expected in the late afternoon. Later in the evening, we enjoy our last dinner on the mountain and a well-earned sleep.

DAY 10

Mweka Camp to Mweka Gate

Elevation: 10,065 ft to 5,380 ft
Hiking Time: 3-4 hours

Distance: 10 km | 6 miles
Habitat: Rain Forest

On our last day, we continue the descent to Mweka Gate and collect the summit certificates. At lower elevations, it can be wet and muddy. From the gate, we continue another hour to Mweka Village. A vehicle will meet us at Mweka Village to drive us back to the hotel in Moshi.

10 DAY NORTHERN CRATER ITINERARY

Day	Start	Altitude (m)	Altitude (ft)	Finish	Altitude (m)	Altitude (ft)	Time (hrs)	Distance (km)	Distance (miles)
1	Londorossi Gate	2,360	7,742	Mti Mkubwa	2,895	9,498	3-4	6	4
2	Mti Mkubwa	2,895	9,498	Shira 1 Camp	3,505	11,500	5-6	8	5
3	Shira 1 Camp	3,505	11,500	Shira 2 Camp	3,810	12,500	3-4	7	4
4	Shira 2 Camp	3,810	12,500	Lava Tower	4,630	15,190	3-4	6	4
	Lava Tower	4,630	15,190	Moir Hut	4,200	13,580	2-3	7	4
5	Moir Hut	4,200	13,580	Buffalo Camp	4,020	13,200	5-7	12	7
6	Buffalo Camp	4,020	13,200	3rd Cave	3,870	12,700	5-7	8	5
7	3rd Cave	3,870	12,700	School Hut	4,750	15,600	4-5	5	3
8	School Hut	4,750	15,600	Uhuru Peak	5,895	19,341	7-9	6	4
	Uhuru Peak	5,895	19,341	Crater Camp	5,750	18,865	.5-1	1	0.5
9	Crater Camp	5,750	18,865	Mweka Camp	3,068	10,065	4-6	12	7
10	Mweka Camp	3,068	10,065	Mweka Gate	1,640	5,380	3-4	10	6
Total								88	53.5